

TOBACCO USE IN CALIFORNIA, 1996
Telephone (CATI) Questionnaire
YOUTH ATTITUDES AND PRACTICES SURVEY

SECTION M: INTRODUCTION

M1. Hello, my name is {INTERVIEWER NAME} and I'm calling behalf of the University of California. We are working on a statewide survey to gather information about smoking and people's attitudes and beliefs towards smoking. We recently interviewed other members of your household for this survey. While your participation is voluntary, your cooperation is very important to the success of this study. Your answers will be kept confidential and will only be used for the purposes of this research, or as required by law.

M2. I would like to begin by verifying some general information about you.

I have your age recorded as {AGE}. Is that correct?

YES.....	1	—	[SKIP TO M7]
NO.....	2		
REFUSED.....	-7	ò	
		ó	[SKIP TO M4]
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô	

M3. What is your age, please?

YEARS OLD	_ _	—	[SKIP TO NEXT PROGRAMMER NOTE]
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		

M4. Are you between ages...

0-11 years,.....	1	ò	
12-14 years,.....	2	õ	
15-17 years,.....	3	õ	
18-24 years,.....	4	õ	
25-29 years,.....	5	ó	[SKIP TO NEXT PROGRAMMER NOTE]
30-44 years,.....	6	õ	
45-55 years,.....	7	õ	
56-64 years, or.....	8	õ	
65 years or older?.....	9	ô	
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED LESS THAN 12 YEARS IN QUESTION M3 OR 0-11 YEARS IN M4: Thank you for your cooperation, but we are only interviewing people 12 to 17 years old.

IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED 12 TO 17 YEARS IN QUESTION M3 OR M4 = 2 OR 3, SKIP TO QUESTION M7.

IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED 18 YEARS OR OLDER IN QUESTION M3 OR M4 IS] 1, 2 OR 3, SKIP TO QUESTION M6.

M5. Are you at least 12 years old, but younger than 18 years old?

YES.....	1	—	[SKIP TO M7]
NO.....	2		
REFUSED.....	-7	ò	[IF AGE GIVEN IN SCREENER MATRIX IS
		õ	EXACT OR THE RANGE IS 12-14, OR 15-17
		ó	THEN SKIP TO M7, ELSE THANK
		õ	RESPONDENT AND CODE THE CASE AN
DON'T KNOW	-8	õ	I1]

M6. Were you 17 years old on {DATE OF SCREENING INTERVIEW}?

YES.....	1		
NO.....	2	ò	Thank you for you cooperation, but
we are			
REFUSED.....	-7	ó	only interviewing people 12 to 17
years old.			
DON'T KNOW	-8	õ	

M7. [IF NOT OBVIOUS] Are you male or female?

MALE	1
FEMALE.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

SECTION N: YOUTH ATTITUDES ABOUT GENERAL ISSUES

N1. For the next set of questions, I would like you to give me your opinion, not what others may say or believe.

Do you think people your age care about staying off cigarettes?

YES.....	1		
NO.....	2	ò	
REFUSED.....	-7	ó	[SKIP TO O1]
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô	

N2. Would you say they care a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

A LOT.....	1
SOMEWHAT.....	2
JUST A LITTLE.....	3
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

SECTION O: YOUTH SMOKING BEHAVIOR

The next questions I will be asking you are about cigarette smoking.

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O1 IS 2, -7, OR -8 OR O2 IS 0 THEN YSMOKE IS 1, ELSE YSMOKE IS 2.

O1. Have you ever smoked a cigarette?

YES.....	1		
NO.....	2	ò	
REFUSED.....	-7	ó	[SKIP TO O18a]
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô	

O2. How old were you when you smoked your first whole cigarette?

AGE	_		
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		
NEVER SMOKED A WHOLE CIGARETTE	0	_	[SKIP TO O18a]

O4. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your life?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O5. Have you ever smoked a cigarette every day for at least a month?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O5a. How old were you when you started smoking regularly?

_____	AGE
NOT A REGULAR SMOKER.....	0
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

O6 RANGE FOR "NUMBER OF DAYS" = 01 THROUGH 30.

O6. Think about the last 30 days. On how many of these days did you smoke?

NUMBER OF DAYS.....	[_][_]	—	[IF ≥ 15 DAYS GO TO O13, ELSE GO TO O6_1]
NONE.....	00	—	[SKIP TO O7]
ALL.....	30	—	[SKIP TO O13]
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		

O6a. Was it more or less than 15 days?

EXACTLY 15 DAYS.....	1	—	[SKIP TO O13]
LESS THAN 15 DAYS	2		
MORE THAN 15 DAYS.....	3	—	[SKIP TO O6c]
REFUSED.....	-7	ò	
		ó	[SKIP TO O6_1]
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ò	

O6b. Was it more or less than 10 days?

EXACTLY 10 DAYS.....	1	ò	
LESS THAN 10 DAYS	2	ò	
MORE THAN 10 DAYS.....	3	ó	[SKIP TO O6_1]
REFUSED.....	-7	ò	
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ò	

O6c. Was it more or less than 20 days?

EXACTLY 20 DAYS.....	1	ò	
LESS THAN 20 DAYS	2	ò	
MORE THAN 20 DAYS.....	3	ó	[SKIP TO O13]
REFUSED.....	-7	ò	
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ò	

O6_1. When are you most likely to smoke? Would you say . . .

weekends with friends,..... 1
at parties, 2
before or after school with
friends, 3
during school with fellow
students, or 4
Other? 91
(SPECIFY) _____
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

O7 RANGE FOR "NUMBER" = 001 THROUGH 999.

O7. How long ago did you smoke your last cigarette?

NUMBER |_|_|
UNIT |_|
1 DAYS
2 WEEKS
3 MONTHS
4 YEARS
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

O13 RANGE FOR "NUMBER OF CIGARETTES" = 1 THROUGH 200.

O13. On the days that you did smoke, what was the average number of cigarettes that you smoked?

NUMBER OF CIGARETTES |_|_| _ [SKIP TO O13_1]
NEVER SMOKED REGULARLY
OR NONE 000
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**IF O7 IS > 180 DAYS OR > 25 WEEKS OR > 6 MONTHS OR \geq 1 YEAR THEN ASK
O13_1, O13_2 AND O13_2a IN THE PAST TENSE AS FOLLOWS:**

FOR O13_1: "When you smoked, how often were you"

FOR O13_2: "Did you ever go without or deprive"

FOR O13_2a: "What brand of cigarettes did"

O13_1. When you smoke, how often are you alone or by yourself? Would you
say . . .

nearly all the time,	1
most of the time,	2
some of the time,	3
rarely, or	4
never?	5
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

O13_2. Have you ever gone without or deprived yourself of a cigarette when you felt you wanted one and could
have gotten one?

YES	1
NO	2
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

O13_2a. What brand of cigarettes do you usually smoke?

BENSON & HEDGES.....1
CAMEL.....2
CARLTON.....3
GENERIC.....4
KENT.....5
KOOL.....6
MARLBORO.....7
MERIT.....8
MORE.....9
NEWPORT.....10
PALL MALL.....11
SALEM.....12
VANTAGE.....13
VIRGINIA SLIMS.....14
WINSTON.....15
OTHER.....91
(SPECIFY:_____)

REFUSED.....-7
DON'T KNOW.....-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH BASELINE:**

1 = 5
2 = 7
3 = 14
4 = 12
5 = 11
6 = 6
7 = 1
8 = 3
9 = 15
10 = 9
11 = 10
12 = 2
13 = 8
14 = 13
15 = 4

O18a. If you wanted to buy a pack of cigarettes tomorrow, what brand do you think you would buy?

BENSON & HEDGES.....1
CAMEL.....2
CARLTON.....3
GENERIC.....4
KENT.....5
KOOL.....6
MARLBORO.....7
MERIT.....8
MORE.....9
NEWPORT.....10
PALL MALL.....11
SALEM.....12
VANTAGE.....13
VIRGINIA SLIMS.....14
WINSTON.....15
OTHER91
(SPECIFY:_____)

REFUSED.....-7
DON'T KNOW.....-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH
BASELINE:**

1 = 5
2 = 7
3 = 14
4 = 12
5 = 11
6 = 6
7 = 1
8 = 3
9 = 15
10 = 9
11 = 10
12 = 2
13 = 8
14 = 13
15 = 4

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O18a IS -7 OR -8, GO TO O18b (b); ELSE GO TO O18b (a). IF A "91" IS CHECKED IN O18a, INSERT IN O18b (a) a pack of "this brand". O18b RANGE: 0.01 - 30.00.

O18b. What price would you expect to pay for . . .

<u>Cost</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. a pack of [INSERT BRAND NAME PROVIDED IN O18a].....	.	-7	-8
b. a pack of GPC or Basics	-7	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O1 = 1 OR O2 IS NOT EQUAL TO 0, SKIP TO O18aa; ELSE SKIP TO O26.

IF O7 IS > 1 YEAR, THEN O18aa SHOULD READ "The next few questions are about how you got your cigarettes. In the last year that you smoked . . .

a)
b)
c)
etc."

O18aa. The next few questions are about how you got your cigarettes in the last year?

In the last year . . . <u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a) did you ever buy them yourself?	1	2	-7	-8
b) did someone in your home ever give them to you? ..	1	2	-7	-8
c) did someone in your home ever buy them for you?..	1	2	-7	-8
d) did you ever take them from someone in your home without permission?	1	2	-7	-8
e) did other people ever give them to you?	1	2	-7	-8
f) did other people ever buy them for you?	1	2	-7	-8
g) did you ever take them from other people without permission?	1	2	-7	-8
h) did you ever take them from a store without permission?	1	2	-7	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O7 IS > 180 DAYS OR > 25 WEEKS OR > 6 MONTHS OR \geq 1 YEAR THEN O18ab SHOULD READ: "Which of the following best describes how you usually got most of the cigarettes that you smoked?"

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| I bought them myself, | 1 |
| Someone in my home gave them for me, | 2 |
| Someone in my home gave them to me, | 3 |
| I took them from someone in my home without permission | 4 |
| Other people bought them for me | 5 |
| Other people gave them to me | 6 |
| I took them from other people without permission ... | 7 |
| I took them from a store without permission | 8 |

O18ab. Which of the following best describes how you usually get most of the cigarettes that you smoke? Would you say . . .

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| I buy them myself, | 1 |
| Someone in my home buys them for me, | 2 |
| Someone in my home gives them to me, | 3 |
| I take them from someone in my home without permission, | 4 |
| Other people buy them for me, | 5 |
| Other people give them to me, | 6 |
| I take them from other people without permission, or | 7 |
| I take them from a store without permission? | 8 |
| REFUSED | -7 |
| DON'T KNOW | -8 |

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O18aa (a) IS NOT EQUAL TO "1," SKIP TO O21_2a; ELSE SKIP TO O19a.

O19a. I am going to read you a list of locations from where you might buy cigarettes.

Please tell me if you often, sometimes, or never buy cigarettes from . . .

<u>OFTEN</u>	<u>SOMETIMES</u>	<u>NEVER</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a) Supermarkets?.....	1	2	3	-7	-8
b) Small neighborhood grocery stores?	1	2	3	-7	-8
c) Convenience stores or gas stations?.....	1	2	3	-7	-8
d) Liquor stores?	1	2	3	-7	-8
e) Drug stores?	1	2	3	-7	-8
f) Vending Machines? or	1	2	3	-7	-8
g) Some other location?	1	2	3	-7	-8
(SPECIFY)					
REFUSED	-7				
DON'T KNOW	-8				

O21_1. Since January of 1996, have you ever been asked to show proof of age when buying cigarettes?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
NEVER BUY CIGARETTES	0
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

O21_2a. Has anyone ever refused to sell you a pack of cigarettes?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

O22. Have you ever seriously thought about quitting smoking?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
NEVER SMOKED REGULARLY ..	3
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

ó [SKIP TO O33]

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IN O24_1 YEAR RANGE = 1970 THROUGH 1996.

O24_1. When was your most recent attempt to quit?

<u>MONTH</u>		<u>YEAR</u>
JANUARY	1	19
FEBRUARY	2	19
MARCH	3	19
APRIL	4	19
MAY	5	19
JUNE	6	19
JULY	7	19
AUGUST	8	19
SEPTEMBER	9	19
OCTOBER	10	19
NOVEMBER	11	19
DECEMBER	12	19
NEVER TRIED TO QUIT	0	— [SKIP TO O33]
REFUSED	-7	
DON'T KNOW	-8	

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

RANGE FOR O25 NUMBER = 001 TO 994.

O25. How long did you stay off cigarettes that time?

(ENTER 995 IF "NEVER SMOKED REGULARLY," ENTER 996 IF LONGEST TIME "LESS THAN 1 DAY")

NUMBER		0	
UNIT		0	
1 DAYS		0	
2 WEEKS		0	[SKIP TO O33]
3 MONTHS		0	
4 YEARS		0	
REFUSED	-7	0	
DON'T KNOW	-8	0	

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

A RESPONDENT IS CLASSIFIED AS A NEVER SMOKER IF HE/SHE HAS SMOKED ZERO CIGARETTES IN HIS/HER LIFETIME. THE NEXT SET OF QUESTIONS IS ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE CLASSIFIED AS NEVER SMOKERS. THAT IS O1 IS 2, -7 OR -8 OR O2 IS 0.

O26. Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even a few puffs?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O27_1. Have you ever been curious about smoking a cigarette? Would you say ...

definitely yes,	1
probably yes,.....	2
probably not, or.....	3
definitely not?	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O27_1a. Have you ever been offered a cigarette?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O27_2. Do you think in the future you might experiment with cigarettes? Would you say . . .

Definitely yes,.....	1
Probably yes,	2
Probably not, or.....	3
Definitely not?	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

O31. If one of your best friends were to offer you a cigarette, would you smoke it? Would you say . . .

Definitely yes,.....	1
Probably yes,	2
Probably not, or.....	3
Definitely not?	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS TO THE YOUTH INTERVIEW.

O33. At any time during the next year do you think you will smoke a cigarette? Would you say . . .

definitely yes,	1
probably yes,	2
probably not, or	3
definitely not?	4
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

O33a. Do you think it would be easy or hard for you to get cigarettes if you wanted some?

EASY	1
HARD	2
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF RESPONDENT IS A SMOKER (O1 = 1 OR O2] 0), REPHRASE QUESTION O33_1 TO READ: "Would you say it is . . ."

O33_1. Would you say it would be . . .

<u>EASY</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT</u>	<u>HARD</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a) easy, somewhat difficult, or hard for you to buy a pack of cigarettes?	1	2	3	-7	-8
b) easy, somewhat difficult, or hard for you to buy a carton of cigarettes?	1	2	3	-7	-8
c) easy, somewhat difficult, or hard for you to buy a few cigarettes, not a pack or carton?	1	2	3	-7	-8

O33_3. If you really liked someone and found out that they smoked, would you . . .

- try to get them to quit,..... 1
- ask them not to smoke when
you're around,..... 2
- put up with their smoking, or..... 3
- Something else? 91
- (SPECIFY) _____

- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

SECTION Q: OTHER TOBACCO USE BY YOUTH

THIS SECTION IS ASKED OF ALL TEEN RESPONDENTS.

Q1. These next questions are about chewing tobacco and snuff.

Have you ever tried using chewing tobacco or snuff?

YES.....	1	—	[SKIP TO Q3]
NO.....	2		
DON'T KNOW WHAT CHEWING TOBACCO OR SNUFF IS	3	ò	
REFUSED.....	-7	ó	[SKIP TO Q6a]
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô	

Q2. Do you think you will ever use chewing tobacco or snuff? Would you say ...

Definitely yes,.....	1	ò	
Probably yes,	2	õ	
Probably not, or.....	3	õ	
		ó	[SKIP TO Q9]
Definitely not?	4	õ	
REFUSED.....	-7	õ	
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô	

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

RANGE FOR Q3 = 0 TO 30.

Q3. On how many of the last 30 days did you use chewing tobacco or snuff?

NUMBER OF DAYS.....	_ _
NONE.....	00
ALL OF THEM	30
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

The next few questions are about how you got your chewing tobacco or snuff in the last year.

Q3a. In the last year . . .

<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
a) did you ever buy it yourself?	1	2	-7 -8
b) did someone in your home ever give it to you?	1	2	-7 -8
c) did someone in your home ever buy it for you?	1	2	-7 -8
d) did you ever take it from someone in your home without permission?	1	2	-7 -8
e) did other people ever give it to you?	1	2	-7 -8
f) did other people ever buy it for you?.....	1	2	-7 -8
g) did you ever take it from other people without permission?.....	1	2	-7 -8
h) did you ever take it from a store without permission?1	2	-7	-8

Q3b. Which of the following best describes how you usually get most of the chewing tobacco or snuff that you use? Would you say . . .

I buy it myself,	1	0
Someone in my home buys it for		0
me,	2	0
Someone in my home gives it		0
to me,	3	0
I take it from someone in my		0
home without permission,	4	0
Other people buy it for me,	5	0
Other people give it to me,	6	0
I take it from other people		0
without permission, or	7	0
I take it from a store without		0
permission?.....	8	0
REFUSED.....	-7	0
DON'T KNOW	-8	0

[SKIP TO NEXT PROGRAMMER NOTE]

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

SKIP TO Q4 IF RESPONSE TO Q3 WAS 00, -7 OR -8; ELSE SKIP TO Q7.

RANGE FOR Q4 "NUMBER" = 0 TO 999.

Q4. How long has it been since you used chewing tobacco or snuff?

NUMBER |_|_|
UNIT |_
1 DAYS
2 WEEKS
3 MONTHS
4 YEARS
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

RANGE FOR Q7 = 01 TO 18.

Q7. How old were you when you first started using chewing tobacco or snuff?

AGE |_|_|
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

Q8. How many times have you tried to quit using chewing tobacco or snuff?

NEVER, NOT A REGULAR USER 0
ONCE 1
2-3 TIMES 2
4 OR MORE TIMES 3
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

Q9. Do you think you will use chewing tobacco or snuff in the next year?

YES 1
NO 2
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

Q6. If you wanted to buy chewing tobacco or snuff tomorrow, what brand do you think you would buy?

BEECHNUT1
COPENHAGEN2
LEVI GARRETT3
REDMAN4
SKOAL5
SKOAL BANDITS6
OTHER (SPECIFY)91

REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH
BASELINE:**

1 = 3
2 = 6
3 = 2
4 = 1
5 = 4
6 = 5

Q6a. Have you ever tried cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

YES..... 1 — [SKIP TO Q6c]
NO..... 2
REFUSED..... -7 ò

DON'T KNOW..... -8 ó [SKIP TO R1a]
ô

Q6b. Do you think you will ever smoke a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? Would you say . . .

Definitely yes,..... 1 ò
Probably yes, 2 ò
Probably not, or..... 3 ó [SKIP TO Q6d]
Definitely not? 4 ò
REFUSED..... -7 ò
DON'T KNOW..... -8 ô

Q6c. On how many of the last 30 days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

_____ NUMBER OF DAYS

NONE..... 00
ALL..... 30
REFUSED..... -7
DON'T KNOW..... -8

Q6d. Do any of your friends smoke cigars?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

Q6e. Do you think there is any harm in smoking a cigar now and then?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

SECTION R: TOBACCO USE BY FAMILY AND FRIENDS

ALL TEEN RESPONDENTS GO TO R1a.

The next few questions are about tobacco use by your family and friends.

R1a. Do any of your parents, step-parents or guardians now . . .

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
a) smoke cigarettes	1	2	-7	-8
b) use chewing tobacco or snuff.....	1	2	-7	-8
c) smoke cigars	1	2	-7	-8

R1b. Do you have any older brothers or sisters?

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	— [SKIP TO R3b]
REFUSED.....	-7	
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	

R3a. Do your older brothers or sisters . . .

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
a) smoke cigarettes	1	2	-7	-8
b) use chewing tobacco or snuff.....	1	2	-7	-8
c) smoke cigars	1	2	-7	-8

R3b. What are the smoking rules or restrictions in your household, if any? Would you say . . .

Smoking is completely prohibited .	1
Smoking is generally prohibited with few exceptions.....	2
Smoking is allowed in some rooms only	3
There are no restrictions on smoking, or	4
Something else?	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

RANGE FOR R6 THROUGH R10 ("NUMBER"): 1 THROUGH 99.

R6. Of your best friends who are male, how many of them smoke? (ENTER "0" IF NO FRIENDS SMOKE, ENTER "95" IF NO MALE FRIENDS)

NUMBER|_|
NO MALE FRIENDS 95 _ [SKIP TO R9]
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

R7. How many of them use chewing tobacco or snuff? (ENTER "0" IF NONE USE CHEWING TOBACCO OR SNUFF)

NUMBER|_|
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

R9. Of your best friends who are female, how many of them smoke? (ENTER "0" IF NO FRIENDS SMOKE, ENTER "95" IF NO FEMALE FRIENDS)

NUMBER|_|
NO FEMALE FRIENDS 95 _ [SKIP TO SECTION T]
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

R10. How many of them use chewing tobacco or snuff? (ENTER "0" IF NONE USE CHEWING TOBACCO OR SNUFF)

NUMBER|_|
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

SECTION T: ATTITUDES OF FAMILY AND FRIENDS ABOUT TOBACCO USE

ALL TEEN RESPONDENTS GET TO T1.

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O6 IS \geq ONE DAY T1 SHOULD READ "best friends feel about you smoking on a daily basis? Do they . . .".

T1. How do you think your best friends would feel about you smoking on a daily basis? Would they . . .

Approve,.....	1
Disapprove, or.....	2
Not care?	3
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF Q3 IS \geq ONE DAY T2 SHOULD READ "best friends feel about you using chewing tobacco or snuff regularly? Do they . . .".

T2. How do you think your best friends would feel about you using chewing tobacco or snuff regularly? Would they . . .

Approve,.....	1
Disapprove, or.....	2
Not care?	3
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF O6 IS \geq ONE DAY THEN ASK T2a, ELSE SKIP TO T5.

T2a. Do your parents know that you smoke cigarettes?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

T5. If you lit up a cigarette tomorrow in front of your parents, how do you think they would react? Would they .
..

Tell you to stop, and would be very upset,	1
Tell you to stop, but not be too upset,	2
Not tell you to stop, but would disapprove, or.....	3
Have no reaction?.....	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

T6. Have your parents ever expressed a desire for you not to smoke?

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	ò
REFUSED.....	-7	ó
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô

[SKIP TO SECTION U]

T7. How often have your parents expressed a desire for you not to smoke?

Would you say . . .

Often,	1
Sometimes,	2
Rarely, or	3
Never?	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

SECTION U: MEDIA EXPOSURE

ALL TEEN RESPONDENTS GO TO SECTION U.

Now, I am going to ask you a few questions about what you have seen or heard about smoking recently.

U20_11a. In the last month, have you seen anything on TV against smoking? Would you say you saw . . .

- a lot of commercials against smoking,..... 1
- a few commercials against smoking,..... 2
- no commercials, but did see something in a program, or 3
- did not see anything on TV against smoking? 4
- RARELY WATCH TV 5
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

U20_11b. In the last month, have you heard anything on the radio against smoking? Would you say you heard . . .

- a lot of commercials against smoking,..... 1
- a few commercials against smoking,..... 2
- no commercials, but did hear something in a program, or 3
- did not hear anything on the radio against smoking? 4
- RARELY LISTEN TO THE RADIO5
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

U20_11c. In the last month, have you seen a billboard with a message against smoking? Would you say you saw . . .

- a lot of billboards against smoking,..... 1
- a few billboards against smoking, or 2
- no billboards against smoking?..... 3
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

U10. Think back to the cigarette advertisements you have recently seen on billboards or in magazines. What brand of cigarettes was advertised the most?

BENSON & HEDGES	1		
CAMEL.....	2		
CARLTON.....	3		
GENERIC.....	4		
KENT	5		
KOOL.....	6		
MARLBORO	7		
MERIT.....	8		
MORE	9		
NEWPORT.....	10		
PALL MALL.....	11		
SALEM.....	12		
VANTAGE.....	13		
VIRGINIA SLIMS	14		
WINSTON.....	15		
OTHER	91		
(SPECIFY).....			
REFUSED.....	-7	ð	
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ó	[SKIP TO U12]
NONE.....	0	ô	

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH BASELINE:**

1 = 5
2 = 7
3 = 14
4 = 12
5 = 11
6 = 6
7 = 1
8 = 3
9 = 15
10 = 9
11 = 10
12 = 2
13 = 8
14 = 13
15 = 4

U11. What other brands of cigarettes have you seen advertised? [PROBE, ANY OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS]

[ENTER ALL THAT APPLY. CTRL\P TO EXIT]

BENSON & HEDGES	1
CAMEL.....	2
CARLTON.....	3
GENERIC.....	4
KENT	5
KOOL.....	6
MARLBORO	7
MERIT.....	8
MORE	9
NEWPORT.....	10
PALL MALL.....	11
SALEM.....	12
VANTAGE.....	13
VIRGINIA SLIMS	14
WINSTON.....	15
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8
NONE.....	0

U12. What is the name of the cigarette brand of your favorite cigarette advertisement?

[PROBE: IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T HAVE A FAVORITE ADVERTISEMENT, ASK "OF ALL THE CIGARETTE ADVERTISEMENTS YOU HAVE SEEN, WHICH DO YOU THINK ATTRACTS YOUR ATTENTION THE MOST?"]

BENSON & HEDGES1
CAMEL2
CARLTON3
GENERIC4
KENT5
KOOL6
MARLBORO7
MERIT8
MORE9
NEWPORT10
PALL MALL11
SALEM12
VANTAGE13
VIRGINIA SLIMS.....14
WINSTON15
OTHER91
(SPECIFY)

REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8
NONE/OBJECT TO ALL0

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH
BASELINE:**

1 = 5
2 = 7
3 = 14
4 = 12
5 = 11
6 = 6
7 = 1
8 = 3
9 = 15
10 = 9
11 = 10
12 = 2
13 = 8
14 = 13
15 = 4

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED REFUSED, DON'T KNOW OR NONE TO U10
AND U12, GO TO U14.**

OTHERWISE, ASK U13.

U13. Would you say that these advertisements promoted . . .

YES

NO

R

DK

Smoking as an enjoyable experience?.....	1	2	-7	-8
Smoking helping people to relax?	1	2	-7	-8
Smoking helping people to feel comfortable in social situations?	1	2	-7	-8
Smoking helping people to stay thin?	1	2	-7	-8
Smoking helping to reduce stress?	1	2	-7	-8
Smoking helping people when they are bored?	1	2	-7	-8
The idea that all the "in" crowd are smokers?	1	2	-7	-8

U14. What brands of chewing tobacco or snuff have you seen advertised? [PROBE, ANY OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS] [ENTER UP TO 3 RESPONSES]
[CTRL \P TO EXIT]

NONE0
BEECHNUT1
COPENHAGEN2
LEVI GARRETT3
REDMAN4
SKOAL5
SKOAL BANDITS6
OTHER (SPECIFY) 91

REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH
BASELINE:**

1 = 3
2 = 6
3 = 2
4 = 1
5 = 4
6 = 5

U15. Some tobacco companies offer promotional items, such as clothing and bags, which have the company brand name or logo on them and which the public can buy or receive for free. In the past 12 months have you . . .

<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Exchanged coupons for an item with a tobacco brand name or logo on it?	1	2	-7	-8
b. Received as a gift or for free, any item with a tobacco brand name or logo on it?	1	2	-7	-8
c. Purchased any item with a tobacco brand name or logo on it?	1	2	-7	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF U15 a, b, OR c IS = 1, THEN SKIP TO U16. ELSE SKIP TO U20.

U16. Thinking about the item or items, what were they?

(INTERVIEWER: AFTER RESPONDENT ANSWERS, PROBE "ANYTHING ELSE?" ENTER UP TO 3 ANSWERS. CONTINUE TO PROBE UNTIL RESPONDENT INDICATES THERE ARE NO OTHER PRODUCTS. USE CTRL/P TO EXIT.)

BOTTLE OPENER.....	1
CAMERA.....	2
CAMERA FILM	3
CAP OR HAT	4
CASSETTE TAPE.....	5
CIGARETTE LIGHTER.....	6
COOLER.....	7
FLASHLIGHT	8
HEADBAND	9
HEADPHONES.....	10
INFLATABLE RAFT	11
JACKET	12
KEY CHAIN.....	13
MUG.....	14
PLAYING CARDS.....	15
POCKET KNIFE.....	16
POKER CHIPS OR DICE	17
POSTER	18
RADIO.....	19
SCARF.....	20
SHORTS.....	21
SOCKS	22
SPORTS BAG.....	23
SUNGLASSES.....	24
SWEATPANTS OR SWEATSHIRT	25
TOWEL	26
T-SHIRT	27
WATCH.....	28
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U18. Thinking back to the most recent promotional item that you have, what tobacco brand provided that item?

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

RECODE THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES TO BE CONSISTENT WITH BASELINE. NOTE THAT THE LIST BELOW CONTAINS A MIX OF CIGARETTE AND CHEWING TOBACCO BRANDS. THEREFORE, RECODES FOR TWO BRANDS MAY BE IDENTICAL. STORE CIGARETTE RECODES IN A DIFFERENT VARIABLE FROM CHEWING TOBACCO VARIABLES. RECODE AS FOLLOWS:

1 = 5	10 = 8
2 = 7	11 = 13
3 = 6	12 = 6
4 = 1	13 = 91
5 = 3	14 = 2
6 = 91	15 = 1
7 = 9	16 = 5
8 = 2	17 = 4
9 = 4	

NOTE THAT CATEGORIES 12 THROUGH 17 ARE NOT CIGARETTE BRANDS.

BENSON & HEDGES	1
CAMEL	2
KOOL	3
MARLBORO	4
MERIT	5
MILD SEVEN	6
NEWPORT	7
SALEM	8
WINSTON	9
VANTAGE	10
VIRGINIA SLIMS	11
COPENHAGEN	12
KODIAK	13
LEVI GARRETT	14
REDMAN	15
SKOAL BANDIT	16
SKOAL CLASSIC	17
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY)	
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U19. How did you obtain the most recent promotional item that you have?

HANDOUT AT FAIR, FESTIVAL OR EVENT.....	1
GIFT FROM FRIEND OR RELATIVE.....	2
RECEIVED AS PRIZE IN A GAME	3
FROM SENDING IN COUPONS OR PARTS OF A TOBACCO PACKAGE.....	4
FOUND	5
AS PART OF A CIGARETTE PURCHASE	6
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

U20. Do you think you would ever use a tobacco industry promotional item such as a tee shirt?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U20_2. Do you think tobacco companies are being truthful when they say . . .

<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>DK</u>
a. They do not manipulate the level of nicotine in cigarettes?.....	1	2	-7 -8
b. They do not target advertising to encourage kids to smoke?	1	2	-7 -8
c. Nicotine is not addictive?.....	1	2	-7 -8
d. Tobacco is not harmful to health?	1	2	-7 -8
e. Second hand smoke is not harmful to health? .	1	2	-7 -8
f. Advertising is only aimed at getting smokers to change brands?.....	1	2	-7 -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**FIRST ASK U20_3 (a) AND (b) FOLLOWED BY (c). IF U20_3 (c) IS NO (2), DO NOT
ASK U20_3 (d), GO TO NEXT PROGRAMMER NOTE.**

U20_3. Have you heard of the following tobacco industry promotional programs ...

<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Marlboro miles?	1	2	-7	-8
b. Camel cash?	1	2	-7	-8
c. Can you name any other tobacco industry promotional program?	1	2	-7	-8
(SPECIFY) _____				
d. Any other promotions?	1	2	-7	-8
(SPECIFY) _____				

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF U20_3 (a), (b), AND (c) ARE ALL 2 (NO) GO TO U20_11.

IF U20_3 (a) IS 1 (YES), GO TO U20_4.

IF U 20_3 (b) IS 1 (YES), GO TO U20_5.

ELSE GO TO U20_11.

U20_4. What do you think is meant by the words Marlboro miles? (DO NOT PROMPT)

PROMOTIONAL PROGRAM OF		ò	
PHILIP MORRIS	1	õ	
TO U20_5;			[IF U20_3 (b) IS 1 (YES) GO
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	91	ó	ELSE GO TO U20_7]
REFUSED	-7	õ	
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô	

U20_5. Do you know anyone who has collected Camel cash?

YES	1		
NO	2	ò	
REFUSED	-7	ó	[SKIP TO U20_7]
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô	

U20_6. Who was this? (PROBE: Anyone else?)
[ENTER ALL THAT APPLY. USE CTRL/P TO EXIT]

A FAMILY MEMBER	1
OTHER RELATIVE	2
BEST FRIEND	3
OTHER FRIEND	4
OTHER (SPECIFY)	91
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U20_7. Do you know anyone who has collected Marlboro miles?

YES	1	
NO	2	ò
REFUSED	-7	ó [SKIP TO U20_11]
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô

U20_8. Who was this? (PROBE: Anyone else?)
[ENTER ALL THAT APPLY. USE CTRL/P TO EXIT]

A FAMILY MEMBER	1
OTHER RELATIVE	2
BEST FRIEND	3
OTHER FRIEND	4
OTHER (SPECIFY)	91
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U20_11. In the last year, how often have you seen a sports event on television in which you saw a logo of a tobacco product? Would you say . . .

very often,	1
a few times,	2
rarely, or	3
not at all?	4
I DON'T WATCH TV	5
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

U20_12. Now I'm going to ask you four questions. For each question, please respond "often," "sometimes," or "never."

In the last 12 months, when you visited a small store near where you live, how often have you seen . . .

<u>Often</u>	<u>Some times</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a) advertisements against smoking or chewing tobacco?	1	2	3	-7	-8
b) advertisements for brands of cigarettes or chewing tobacco?	1	2	3	-7	-8
c) catalogs for cigarette promotional products?	1	2	3	-7	-8
d) free promotional product offers with a cigarette purchase?	1	2	3	-7	-8

SECTION V: BEHAVIOR OF PEERS

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL BE ASKED IN ONE OF THE 3 FOLLOWING
RANDOM ORDERS:

1. V1, V2, V7;
2. V2, V7, V1;
3. V7, V1, V2.

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the behavior of people you know who are about your age.
For each question, please respond "none", "a few", "some" or "most."

How many of the people your age, that you know . . .

		<u>NONE</u>	<u>A FEW</u>	<u>SOME</u>	<u>MOST</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
V1.	smoke cigarettes?	0	1	2	3	-7	-8
V2.	use chewing tobacco or snuff?	0	1	2	3	-7	-8
V7.	Object to second hand smoke?	0	1	2	3	-7	-8

SECTION W: YOUTH ATTITUDES ABOUT SMOKING AND HEALTH

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL BE ASKED IN ONE OF THE 5 RANDOM ORDERS:

1. W2, W7, W1, W4, W6, W5, W3, W8, W8a;
2. W1, W4, W3, W2, W8, W8a, W7, W6, W5;
3. W6, W1, W5, W4, W2, W7, W8, W8a, W3;
4. W6, W3, W5, W2, W8, W8a, W1, W4, W7;
5. W8, W8a, W1, W2, W5, W4, W3, W7, W6.

For these next questions, I'd like you to give me your opinion, not what others may say or believe. After I read each one please answer "yes" or "no".

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
Do <u>you</u> believe...				
W1. it's safe to smoke for only a year or two?	1	2	-7	-8
W2. there is any harm in having an occasional cigarette?.....	1	2	-7	-8
W3. smoking can help people when they are bored?	1	2	-7	-8
W4. cigarette smoking helps people relax?	1	2	-7	-8
W5. cigarette smoking helps reduce stress?	1	2	-7	-8
W6. smoking helps people feel more comfortable at parties and in other social situations?	1	2	-7	-8
W7. smoking helps people keep their weight down?	1	2	-7	-8
W8. almost all doctors are strongly against smoking?	1	2	-7	-8
W8a. using chewing tobacco or snuff can cause cancer?	1	2	-7	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL BE ASKED IN ONE OF THE 5 FOLLOWING
RANDOM ORDERS:

1. W11, W13, W21, W14, W10, W9, W12_1, W15, W17, W16, W19, W20;
2. W17, W19, W20, W16, W11, W14, W13, W21, W12_1, W10, W9, W15;
3. W20, W10, W13, W21, W16, W12_1, W11, W9, W17, W15, W14, W19;
4. W15, W20, W13, W12_1, W16, W10, W11, W19, W9, W21, W14, W17;
5. W16, W11, W12_1, W19, W10, W13, W17, W21, W9, W14, W15, W20.

Now I'm going to read a list of statements. After I read each one, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DISAGREE</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>DK</u>
W9. I strongly dislike being around people who are smoking	1	2	-7	-8
W10. When I'm older my parents won't mind if I smoke	1	2	-7	-8
W11. Seeing someone smoking turns me off	1	2	-7	-8
W12_1. I could put up with smoking if I really liked a person and wanted to go out with him or her.....	1	2	-7	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

IF RESPONSE TO O6 IS 1 DAY OR MORE, DISPLAY IN W13: "I could stop smoking anytime I wanted."

IF RESPONSE TO O6 IS 00, -7, -8 OR IF O6 IS NOT ASKED, DISPLAY IN W13: "If I started to smoke regularly, I could stop smoking anytime I wanted."

	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DISAGREE</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
W13. [If I started to smoke regularly], I could stop smoking anytime I wanted.	1	2	-7	-8
W14. I personally don't mind being around people who are smoking.	1	2	-7	-8
W15. I get a kick out of doing things every now and then that are a little risky or dangerous.	1	2	-7	-8
W16. My family looks for things to nag me about.	1	2	-7	-8
W17. I have a lot of arguments with my family.	1	2	-7	-8
W19. If anyone upsets me I usually try to get revenge.	1	2	-7	-8
W20. I don't mind getting into trouble telling lies if it helps my friends.	1	2	-7	-8
W21. I don't mind lying to keep my friends out of trouble with the authorities.	1	2	-7	-8

SECTION X: CURRENT STATUS

X1a. Is your school . . .

- a public school 1
- a private non-religious school, or.. 2
- a private religious school 3
- TAUGHT AT HOME/DO NOT
- ATTEND SCHOOL 4 — [SKIP TO SECTION Y]
- REFUSED..... -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

X2. How much do you like school? Would you say . . .

- A lot, 1
- Some, 2
- Very little, or 3
- Not at all? 4
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

X3. How do you do in school? Would you say . . .

- Much better than average, 1
- Better than average, 2
- Average, or 3
- Below average? 4
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

X3a. How many students who smoke obey the rule prohibiting smoking on school property? Would you say ...

- There is no rule 1
- No students 2
- A few students 3
- Some students 4
- Most students, or 5
- All students 6
- REFUSED -7
- DON'T KNOW -8

X5a. Have you attended school in the past 2 weeks?

YES.....	1		
NO.....	2	—	[SKIP TO X6]
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		

X5b. During the past 2 weeks have you seen anyone smoking on school property?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

X6. How many of the teachers in your school smoke cigarettes? Would you say . . .

None,	0	—	[SKIP TO X7]
A few,	1		
Some,.....	2		
Most, or	3		
All of them?	4		
REFUSED.....	-7		
DON'T KNOW.....	-8		

X6a. As far as you know, do any teachers smoke on your school's grounds?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

X7. Do you think that all smoking by anyone should be banned on school grounds at all times, including meetings and sporting events?

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

X8. Have you ever taken a class or course at school in which the health risks of smoking were discussed?

YES.....	1		
NO.....	2	ò	
REFUSED.....	-7	ó	[SKIP TO X8b]
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô	

X8a. Do you think that kids who took the class are . . .

more against smoking,.....	1
less against smoking, or	2
there is no change in attitude towards smoking as a result of taking the class?	3
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

X8b. How often do you cut classes because you feel like it and not because you are sick or excused? Would you say . . .

Often,	1
Sometimes,	2
Rarely, or	3
Never?	4
REFUSED	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

SECTION Y: YOUTH GENERAL ATTITUDE

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL BE ASKED IN ONE OF THE 5 FOLLOWING ORDERS:

1. Y2, Y4, Y6, Y1, Y3, Y5;
2. Y1, Y3, Y5, Y2, Y4, Y6;
3. Y5, Y3, Y1, Y6, Y4, Y2;
4. Y6, Y4, Y2, Y5, Y3, Y1;
5. Y4, Y3, Y2, Y1, Y5, Y6.

Y1. These next questions are about social activities, your family, your health, and things that may affect your health. First I'm going to ask you some questions about your general attitudes. For each question, please indicate whether the situation happens "often", "sometimes", "rarely" or "never."

		<u>OFTEN</u>	<u>SOME- TIMES</u>	<u>RARELY</u>	<u>NEVER</u>	<u>RF</u>	<u>DK</u>
	During the past 12 months, how often have you...						
Y1.	Felt too tired to do things?.....	1	2	3	4	-7	-8
Y2.	Had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep?.....	1	2	3	4	-7	-8
Y3.	Felt unhappy, sad, or depressed?.....	1	2	3	4	-7	-8
Y4.	Felt hopeless about the future?.....	1	2	3	4	-7	-8
Y5.	Felt nervous or tense?	1	2	3	4	-7	-8
Y6.	Worried too much about things?	1	2	3	4	-7	-8

Y8_9. How many times during the past year have you been in physical fights that involved hitting, pushing, shoving or any other kind of physical contact? Do not include family fights, such as fights with brothers and sisters.

ONCE.....	1
TWICE	2
3-5 TIMES.....	3
6-9 TIMES.....	4
10 OR MORE TIMES.....	5
NO FIGHTS IN PAST YEAR.....	6
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

Y14 RANGE FOR "NUMBER OF NIGHTS OUT" = 1 - 7.

Y14. Including Saturdays and Sundays, how many nights a week do you usually go out for fun or recreation?

NUMBER OF NIGHTS OUT	_
NONE.....	0
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

Y15. Have you ever had a steady {boyfriend/girlfriend}?

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	ò
REFUSED.....	-7	ó
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	ô

[SKIP TO Y17]

Y16. Does/Did {he/she} smoke cigarettes?

[IF THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD MORE THAN ONE STEADY BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND, ASK THEM TO ANSWER FOR THE MOST RECENT STEADY BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND]

YES.....	1
NO.....	2
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

Y17 RANGE FOR "AMOUNT OF DOLLARS" = 1 - 2,000.

Y17. About how much money do you have each week to spend on yourself any way you want to?

AMOUNT OF DOLLARS.....|_|_|_|
NONE..... 0
REFUSED..... -7
DON'T KNOW..... -8

Y18. In the past year have you participated in any kind of competitive and organized physical activity, such as team sports?

YES..... 1
NO..... 2
REFUSED..... -7
DON'T KNOW..... -8

Y19. If you had a serious problem, is there someone you could talk to or go to for help?

YES..... 1
NO..... 2 ò
REFUSED..... -7 ó [SKIP TO Y21]
DON'T KNOW..... -8 ô

Y20. Who is this? {PROBE: Anyone else?}
[ENTER ALL THAT APPLY UP TO 6 RESPONSES - USE CTRL/P TO EXIT]

MOTHER1
FATHER2
OLDER BROTHER(S)3
OLDER SISTER(S)4
YOUNGER BROTHER(S)5
YOUNGER SISTER(S)6
OTHER RELATIVE(S)7
GUARDIAN(S) 8
PRIEST/MINISTER 9
TEACHER 10
SCHOOL COUNSELOR 11
OTHER ADULT(S) 12
FRIEND(S) 13
REFUSED -7
DON'T KNOW -8

PROGRAMMER NOTE:

**RECODE THE FOLLOWING
VARIABLES TO BE
CONSISTENT WITH
BASELINE:**

9 = 10
10 = 11
11 = 12
12 = 13
13 = 14

Y21. How often do you attend religious services? Would you say ...

Often,	1
Sometimes,	2
Rarely, or	3
Never?	4
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

Y21a. Name your two favorite male actors.
[ALLOW FOR 2 RESPONSES. CTRL \P TO EXIT]

ZACHARY TY BRYAN.....	1
ANTONIO BANDERAS.....	2
NICHOLAS CAGE	3
JIM CARREY	4
TOM CRUISE	5
DEAN CAIN	6
LEONARDO DI CAPRIO	7
JOHNNY DEPP	8
MEL GIBSON.....	9
VAL KILMER.....	10
EDDIE MURPHY	11
LUKE PERRY	12
BRAD PITT	13
JASON PRIESTLEY	14
KEANU REEVES	15
STEVEN SEGAL.....	16
ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER..	17
PAULY SHORE	18
ANDREW SHUE	19
WILL SMITH	20
SYLVESTER STALLONE	21
JONATHON TAYLOR-THOMAS..	22
JEAN-CLAUDE VAN DAMME	23
ELIJAH WOOD	24
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

Y21b. Name your two favorite female actresses.
[ALLOW FOR 2 RESPONSES. CTRL \P TO EXIT]

JENNIFER ANISTON	1
KIM BASINGER	2
CINDY CRAWFORD.....	3
COURTENAY COX.....	4
JENNY GARTH.....	5
TERI HATCHER	6
PAMELA ANDERSON LEE	7
LUCY LAWLESS	8
JENNY MC CARTHY	9
DEMI MOORE	10
MICHELLE PFIEFFER.....	11
JULIA ROBERTS	12
WINONA RYDER.....	13
ALICIA SILVERSTONE	14
TORI SPELLING.....	15
TIFFANI-AMBER THEISSEN	16
VANESSA WILLIAMS	17
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY) _____	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS, CONTACT INFORMATION AND LISTENING IN QUESTIONS

Z1. I need to ask a few questions to verify the information that I have on your background. Are you Hispanic?

YES.....	1	
NO.....	2	— [SKIP TO Z3]
REFUSED.....	-7	
DON'T KNOW.....	-8	

Z2. Do you consider yourself to be:

Mexican,.....	1
Mexican American, or	2
Other Hispanic?	3
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

Z3. Which of the following categories best describes your racial background? Are you:

White,	1
Black,	2
Japanese,	3
Chinese,	4
Filipino,	5
Korean,	6
Other Asian or Pacific Islander, or American Indian or Alaskan Native?	7
MEXICAN.....	8
HISPANIC	9
OTHER	10
(SPECIFY)	91
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW.....	-8

Z4. In what country were you born?

UNITED STATES.....	1	
MEXICO.....	2	ò
JAPAN	3	õ
CHINA.....	4	õ
TAIWAN	5	õ
PHILIPPINES.....	6	õ
KOREA	7	ó
VIETNAM	8	õ
OTHER	91	õ
(SPECIFY)		õ
REFUSED.....	-7	õ
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô

[SKIP TO Z6]

Z5. In what country was your mother born?

UNITED STATES.....	1	ò
MEXICO.....	2	õ
JAPAN	3	õ
CHINA.....	4	õ
TAIWAN	5	õ
PHILIPPINES.....	6	ó
KOREA	7	õ
VIETNAM	8	õ
OTHER	91	õ
(SPECIFY)		õ
REFUSED.....	-7	õ
DON'T KNOW	-8	ô

[SKIP TO Z8]

Z6. How old were you when you first came to live in the United States?

YEARS OLD	_
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

Z8. What language do you usually speak at home?

ENGLISH	1
SPANISH	2
JAPANESE	3
CHINESE	4
VIETNAMESE	5
KOREAN.....	6
TAGALOG.....	7
FILIPINO	9
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY)	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

Z14. What was the highest grade or year of regular school or college that you completed?

NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL OR	
JR. HIGH.....	1-8
HIGH SCHOOL.....	9-12
POST SECONDARY SCHOOL	13
SOME COLLEGE	14
BA-LEVEL DEGREE.....	15
BA-LEVEL DEGREE PLUS	
SOME GRADUATE SCHOOL	16
MA, PHD OR HIGHER.....	17
OTHER	91
(SPECIFY)	
REFUSED.....	-7
DON'T KNOW	-8

TEEN.

Z17. We may need to get in touch with you again concerning your opinions on smoking issues in California and will need your name. Like your responses, this information will be kept totally confidential.

May I have your full name, please?

FIRST NAME _____
MIDDLE INITIAL _____
LAST NAME _____
REFUSED..... -7
DON'T KNOW..... -8

Z18. DO YOU SUSPECT THAT SOMEONE MAY HAVE BEEN LISTENING IN AT THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD DURING THE INTERVIEW?

YES..... 1
NO..... 2 _ [SKIP TO END]

Z19. HOW SURE ARE YOU THAT SOMEONE MAY HAVE BEEN LISTENING IN?

ABSOLUTELY SURE 1
QUITE SURE 2
SOMEWHAT SURE 3
NOT REAL SURE 4

Z20. DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWERS WERE BIASED BECAUSE SOMEONE WAS LISTENING IN?

YES..... 1
NO..... 2
DON'T KNOW..... -8

Thank you very much for your cooperation. Your assistance has been very helpful. Please hold while I verify if we need to talk to another member of your household.